

# **Deliverable**

D6.15 White paper issued to policy makers

WP6 - Communication, Dissemination and Exploitation

#### **Project Information**

Grant Agreement n°	814543
Dates	1st January 2019 - 31st December 2022

#### PROPRIETARY RIGHTS STATEMENT

This document contains information, which is proprietary to the PURESMART Consortium. Neither this document nor the information contained herein shall be used, duplicated or communicated by any means to any third party, in whole or in parts, except with prior written consent of the PURESMART consortium.







# **Document status**

#### **Document Information**

Deliverable name	PUReSmart_D6.15_31_01_2023_ECOI
Responsible beneficiary	Alessandra Zamagni / Ecoinnovazione Simone Maranghi / Ecoinnovazione Laura Zanchi / Ecoinnovazione Francesca Reale / Ecoinnovazione
Contributing beneficiaries	
Contractual delivery date	M48 – 31 December 2022
Actual delivery date	M49 – 08 February 2023
Dissemination level	Public

# **Document approval**

Name	Position in project	Organisation	Date	Visa
Alessandra Zamagni	WP Leader	ECOINNOVAZI ONE		
Maud Bossard	Support to Project Management	BENKEI		
Bart Haelterman	Coordinator	RECTICEL		

# **Document history**

Version	Date	Modifications	Authors
V1	25/11/2022	First version	Alessandra Zamagni, Simone Maranghi, Laura Zanchi, Francesca Reale
V2	19/01/2023	Second version	Simone Maranghi, Laura Zanchi, Alessandra Zamagni, Francesca Reale
V3	27/01/2023	Third version	Alessandra Zamagni, Simone Maranghi

Version: V3

2



# **Table of content**

Do	ocument status	2
Ta	able of content	3
Ρι	ublishable Summary	4
E>	recutive summary	4
1	Description of the deliverable objective and content	4
2	Brief description of the state of the art	5
3	Deviation from objectives and corrective actions	5
4	Innovation brough and technological progress	5
5	Analysis of the results	5
6	Impact of the results	5
7	Related IPR	5
8	Publishable information	5
9	Conclusions	5
De	eliverable report	6
D	eferences	6



### **Publishable Summary**

This deliverable is the white paper to policy makers, meant as communication output targeting policy makers and industrial stakeholders, focused on explaining the results of the sustainability assessment of the PUReSmart technologies, in light of the current and upcoming policies, with the ultimate goal of supporting circular economy. The document is built upon the sustainability analysis carried out in WP5 but has focused on communicating the results of a sustainability assessment in a non-technical way, highlighting the key characteristics of the analysed system, the complexities around a life cycle-based sustainability assessment and the trade-off that might arise when evaluating multiple dimensions of sustainability, both within and among different sustainability domains.

Regarding the analysis, the potential environmental impacts of the PUReSmart technological system were quantified with the PEF methodology, complemented by the evaluation of relevant social topics and the identification of social risks. Results pointed out the potential of PUReSmart solution in reducing environmental burdens when managing EoL PU-based mattresses and when producing secondary polyols&isocyanates. There is also potential for positive social impacts in particular on workers and local community, that can be achieved through the implementation of adequate management practices by the organisations that will operate the technology.

Two layouts of the white paper have been developed, which support both the online visualisation and the printing of the document.

### Executive summary

# 1 Description of the deliverable objective and content

This deliverable aims to describe the PUReSmart project and the main results of the sustainability evaluation, which aimed to identify potential environmental and social benefits from the innovative PU chemical recycling technology developed in the project. It is built upon the analysis carried out in WP5 but has focused on communicating the results of a sustainability assessment in a non-technical way, highlighting the key characteristics of the analysed system, the complexities around a life cycle-based sustainability assessment and the trade-off that might arise when evaluating multiple dimensions of sustainability, both within and among different sustainability domains. The developed motto is "Chance to change", highlighting the opportunities given by chemical recycling as technology for circular economy, under defined conditions, which in PUReSmart are the following:

- Delivery of high-quality secondary materials, which can replace the virgin ones 1 to 1.
- Better environmental performances compared to current chemical recycling technologies, optimising energy consumption, waste generation and secondary material production.
- Consideration that chemical recycling technologies are not the only technologies for EoL of PU mattresses, but as part of the technology mix that can be used for tacking PU waste.

Version: V3 4



The document is addressed to policy makers and is structured as follows: after a description of the problem addressed by PUReSmart, the European policy and legal framework are presented, highlighting the important role played by Extended Producer Responsibility schemes, which are implemented only in a few countries in Europe. The main results of the PUReSmart are then presented, before providing the outcomes about the social and environmental analyses.

Two layouts of the white paper have been developed, which support both the online visualisation and the printing of the document.

## 2 Brief description of the state of the art

N/A

## 3 Deviation from objectives and corrective actions

No deviations.

### 4 Innovation brough and technological progress

N/A

### 5 Analysis of the results

N/A because the document is a communication document. The conclusions about the sustainability assessment are included and discussed in D5.3

### 6 Impact of the results

The document can be used for disseminating the PUReSmart results among policy makers and also other industrial stakeholders, highlighting its potential from the social and environmental perspective.

#### 7 Related IPR

N/A

### 8 Publishable information

This deliverable is public.

#### 9 Conclusions

N/A because the document is a communication document. The conclusions about the sustainability assessment are included and discussed in D5.3

Version: V3

Dissemination level: Public



### **Deliverable report**

Se the attached pdf, with two layouts.

#### References

European Commission (EC) 2019. COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL, THE COUNCIL, THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMITTEE AND THE COMMITTEE OF THE REGIONS The European Green Deal COM/2019/640 final

European Commission (EC) 2020. COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, THE COUNCIL, THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMITTEE AND THE COMMITTEE OF THE REGIONS A new Circular Economy Action Plan For a cleaner and more competitive Europe COM/2020/98 final

European Commission (EC) 2022. Proposal for a REGULATION OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL establishing a framework for setting ecodesign requirements for sustainable products and repealing Directive 2009/125/EC. Brussels, 30.3.2022 COM(2022) 142 final 2022/0095 (COD)

Europur, 2021a. The Netherlands: a world-leader in mattress recycling [Press release]. https://europur.org/the-netherlands-aworld-leader-in-mattress-recycling/

Europur, 2021b. The End-of-Life of flexible polyurethane foam from mattresses and furniture. An overview of regulatory drivers, recycling technologies and remaining challenges. EoL-Brochure-2021-EUROPUR.pdf

Goedkoop, M.J.; de Beer, I.M; Harmens, R.; Peter Saling; Dave Morris; Alexandra Florea; Anne Laure Hettinger; Diana Indrane; Diana Visser; Ana Morao; Elizabeth Musoke-Flores; Carmen Alvarado; Ipshita Rawat; Urs Schenker; Megann Head; Massimo Collotta; Thomas Andro; Jean-François Viot; Alain Whatelet; Product Social Impact Assessment Handbook - 2020, Amersfoort, November 1st, 2020.

UNEP, 2020. Guidelines for Social Life Cycle Assessment of Products and Organizations 2020. Benoît Norris, C., Traverso, M., Neugebauer, S., Ekener, E., Schaubroeck, T., Russo Garrido, S., Berger, M., Valdivia, S., Lehmann, A., Finkbeiner, M., Arcese, G. (eds.). United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP).

UNEP, 2021. Methodological Sheets for Subcategories in Social Life Cycle Assessment (S-LCA) 2021. Traverso, M., Valdivia, S., Luthin, A., Roche, L., Arcese, G., Neugebauer, S., Petti, L., D'Eusanio, M., Tragnone, B.M., Mankaa, R., Hanafi, J., Benoît Norris, C., Zamagni, A. (eds.). United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)

Van Gaubergen J. and Block T. PUReSmart Project, Deliverable D5.4 Opportunities and barriers for scale-up: a TIS-perspective on innovation for chemical recycling of flexible PU foam. 2022. Confidential.

Version: V3